



## The NeXUS Facility Overview

- kW-class Ultrafast Laser:
  8 mJ at 100 kHz or 0.8 mJ at 1 MHz, pulse duration down to 8 fs
- Drive attosecond and femtosecond XUV and soft X-ray generation
- Supply XUV light to the following experimental end-stations
  - X-ray absorption / X-ray reflection spectroscopy (TR-XAS/XRS)
  - Angle-resolved photoelectron spectroscopy (TR-ARPES)
  - Element-specific scanning tunneling microscopy (TR-STM)
  - Attosecond science / Laser induced electron diffraction (ATTO / LIED)





# NeXUS Delivers Custom Light to 3 Beamlines



NSF NeXUS Users' Workshop

July 25-26, 2022





# NeXUS Time-resolved XAS/ATTO Beamline

Laser Mode	Power	Pulse duration	Wavelength (central)	Repetition rate	HHG spectral range	HHG flux (on the sample)
2	550 W	40 fs	1030 nm	100 kHz	10 – 200 eV	~10 <sup>13</sup> photons/s
3	230 W	8 fs	1030 nm	100 kHz	10 – 300 eV	~10 <sup>12</sup> photons/s
4	Up to 5- 15 W	60 fs	330-2000 nm	100 kHz	For sample pumping	





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# NeXUS Time-resolved XAS/ATTO Beamline

#### **Specifications** :

- reflection with variable angle
- > 10 300 eV spectral range
- > 100 meV spectral resolution
- > Available pump options:
  - > 8 fs mode: 1030 nm, 515 nm, 343 nm
  - > 40 fs mode: 1030 nm, 515 nm, 343 nm
  - > 330-2000 nm tunable OPA pump (60 fs)
- Liquid sheet sample option (~200 nm thickness)
- > 10 as delay line resolution





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### NeXUS Time-resolved ARPES Beamline

Laser Mode	Power	Pulse duration	Wavelength (central)	Repetition rate	HHG spectral range	HHG flux (on the sample)
1	800 W	300 fs	1030 nm	100 kHz – 19 MHz	10 – 70 eV	~10 <sup>9</sup> photons/s
2	Up to 550 W	40 fs	1030 nm	100 kHz	10 – 100 eV	~10 <sup>8</sup> photons/s
4 (only with mode 2)	Up to 5- 15 W	60 fs	330-2000 nm	100 kHz		





## NeXUS Time-resolved ARPES Beamline

#### **Specifications** :

- > Temporal resolution: **down to 50 fs**
- > Spatial resolution (PEEM mode): ~50nm
- > Spatial resolution (momentum mode): ~2μm
- > Energy Resolution: **20 meV**
- > Momentum Resolution: 0.003 Å-1
- > UHV suitcase for sample transfer between systems
- > Cryogenic cooling down to **9 K**





#### NeXUS Time-resolved STM Beamline

Laser Mode	Power	Pulse duration	Wavelength (central)	Repetition rate	HHG spectral range	HHG flux (on the sample)
2	550 W	40 fs	1030 nm	100 kHz	10 – 180 eV	~10 <sup>11</sup> photons/s
3	230 W	8 fs	1030 nm	100 kHz	10 – 250 eV	~10 <sup>10</sup> photons/s
4	Up to 5- 15 W	60 fs	330-2000 nm	100 kHz	For sample pumping	





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# NeXUS Time-resolved STM Beamline

#### **Specifications** :

- > Temporal resolution: < 50 fs
- Nanoscale elemental resolution
- > Probe photon energy: **up to 250 eV**
- > Widely tunable optical pump for time resolved experiments
- > UHV suitcase for sample transfer between systems
- > Active vibration isolation from beamline
- > Optical access to tip-sample junction
- Variable temperature (11K-300K) with closed cycle cooling